Sartorius Basic^{lite} and Gold

Service Manual Electronic Precision and Gold Models

incl. Spare Parts List and Service Specifications





Sartorius AG, Weighing Technology



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General Information

Service Concept

All repair service, including diagnostics, should be performed at a well equipped repair center. Spare Parts are available in sets (see the list on page 15). If the strain-gauge load receptor should become defective, the entire balance/ scale should be replaced.

Overview of BL and GL Models

Status: 03/98

BL150, BL150S, BL150-000V1, BL3, BL310, BL3100 BL6, BL600, BL610, BL6100, BL12

GM1205, GM1502, GM312, GM3101, GM601, GM612, GM6101

Service Tools and Equipment

In addition to standard tools, you will need the following special tools to work on the Basic^{lite} Series and Gold Series balances/scales:

Qty.DesignationOrder no.BPI adapter/service data output port6740-71

BPI adapter/service data output port	0/40-/1
Sartocas service software, version 1.30	6740-33
or later, and	
RS-232 cable for connecting the balance/scale	7357312
to PC, or	
CAS Psion Server, version 4.6 or later	6739-98

Accompanying Literature

Installation and Operating Instructions for $\mathsf{Basic}^{\mathsf{lite}}$ and Gold Series Balances/Scales

Operating the Balance/Scale

Functions of the Keys

110	$O_n/$	off.
1/0	$O_{\Pi/}$	OII.

- CF Clear function. Used to interrupt/cancel functions.
- F Function key. Starts the selected application program. (To display selected reference sample quantity or percentage, press and hold this key for approx. 2 seconds.)
- Print key.
- TARE Tare key. (To start calibration/adjustment, press and hold this key for approx. 2 seconds.)

Balance/Scale Operating Menu

Accessing the Balance/Scale Operating Menu and Changing the Settings

Accessing the Menu: 1/0 + TARE

- Turn the balance/scale off and then turn it back on.
- Press TARE briefly while all display segments are lit.
- If " I" is displayed, the menu is locked (read-only).

Note:



Menu-03.TIF



If the menu is locked, change the code setting from 8-1-2 to 8-1-1. Once you store this code, the menu is accessible.

Selecting a Menu Code: 💿 and TARE

- To select a certain menu code, press TARE to change the number of the digit displayed to the desired number. Numbers change in a cyclical sequence, starting at 1 again after 9 is reached.
- To select the next digit (menu level), press 💿

Changing a Menu Code Setting: 💿 (press and hold)

- To confirm the desired code setting, press the

 for approx. 2 seconds.

 The superscript "o" is displayed to indicate that this is the current setting.
- To exit the balance/scale operating menu and store the new settings, press TARE for approx. 2 seconds.
- To exit the balance/scale operating menu without storing any changes to the settings, press Irtb.



Activating the BPI Mode

The BPI mode must be activated in the balance/scale before you can work with the service software. You need to use this software, for example, to adiust:

- the span after the zero-point offst was changed
- the linearity and/or
- after replacing a PCB.

The BPI adapter (part no. 6740-71) must be connected to the balance/scale before the BPI mode can be activated. The procedure for connecting the adapter is as follows:

- Turn off the balance/scale and disconnect it from the power supply
- Remove the weighing pan
- Remove the protective cap (A) from the bottom of the balance/scale.
- The main PCB is now accessible through an opening in the balance/scale housing.
- Connect the white plug on the cable of BPI adapter to the corresponding position on the main PCB.
- Connect the plug on the power cable of the BPI adapter to the power jack on the balance/scale.
- Plug the balance/scale AC adapter into the power jack on the BPI adapter.

The equipment is now connected as follows:

- The balance/scale has a 25-pin RS-232 interface for the service software
- There is a seperate power supply to the balance/scale so that the BPI mode can be activated (only with batery not possible).
- Replace the weighing pan and turn on the balance/scale.
- When 0.0 is displayed, use a suitable tool to press and hold the button on the BPI adapter (accessible through an opening in the housing.
- The balance/scale now performs its self-test (display segment check) repeatedly.
- Wait until the segment check has lit up at least 3 times; then press the button again.
- The balance/scale electronics are now in the BPI mode and you can use the balance/scale with the service software.

After working in the BPI mode, make sure to set the write-protect again (using the "Close" function in the service software program) so that the balance/scale returns to the SBI mode (SBI = serial balance interface; this is the standard data transfer protocol). Otherwise you will not be able to operate peripheral devices with the balance/scale; when 💿 is pressed, the error code "E 30" is displayed.





Data-01.EPS



Caution!



Calibrating/Adjusting the Balance/Scale

Calibration/Adjustment Sequence

After installation, or following maintenance or repair work, check and, if necessary, adjust the following factors:

- 1. Overload stop
- 2. Zero-point offset value
- 3. Off-center load
- 4. Linearity
- 5. Span

Adjusting the Overload Stops

The overload stop must be reset after the strain-gauge load receptor has been damaged or replaced. Weight readouts greater than the balance/scale's maximum capacity must be read off. The service software is required for this procedure.

- Activate the BPI mode (see page 5)
- Service software: Select the "Diagnostics" program; then select the "High Resolution" subprogram
- When adjusting the overload stop, read off the weight value shown on the Psion server or PC display
- After adjusting the overload stop, activate the "Close" function in the service software to reset the balance/scale to the SBI mode.

Balance/Scale Type	Test Weights
BL 150	200g ± 10%
BL310, GM312	400g ± 10%
BL600/610, GM601/612	650g ± 10%
BL1500, GM1502	1,600g ± 10%
BL3/3100, GM3101	3,500g ± 10%
BL6/6100, GM6101	6,500g ± 10%
BL12	13,000g ± 10%

Adjusting the Center-load Stop



Anschl01.JPG



Anschl02.JPG

- Open the balance/scale (see page 9) and then reconnect it to the power supply
- Center the required test weight and an additional 200 g (corresponds to the weight of the weighing pan and the shock absorber) on the weighing pan.
- The service software display shows a stable weight readout
- Adjust the stop screw inward until the overload limit is just reached
- The weight readout is no longer stable
- Adjust the stop screw $\frac{1}{2}$ turn outward
- The center-load stop is now properly adjusted
- On balances and scales with a round pan, there are two overload screws (see arrows). Both have to be adjusted.

Zero-point Offset Value

The zero-point offset value adjustment is necessary for adapting the bridge voltage of the strain-gauge load receptor to the operating range of the balance/ scale electronics. This may be necessary:

- after replacing the strain-gauge system
- after replacing the main PCB
- if the span cannot be adjusted (even with the service software) and the error code "E D2" is displayed
- when the zero-point offset voltage has changed and is outside the tolerance limit (e.g., due to the strain gauge load receptor being "bent")

Adjusting the Zero-point Offset Value

- Open the balance/scale (see page 9)
- Connect the cable from the digital voltmeter (DVM) to IC15, pin 6 and ground
- Place the shock absorber and the weighing pan on the balance/scale and reconnect the power supply
- Use the DVM to check the preload voltage with no load on the balance/ scale

Target (mV)A/D converter output (%)

- 0.25 to - 0.49

4.3% to 8.3%

 If the zero-point offset voltage is outside the tolerance range listed above, balancing resistor R29 must be adjusted in accordance with the table below.



Table of Balancing Resistors

Zero-point offset voltage (V) R29 resistance value (ohms)
2.475 - 2.31	0 10
2.310 - 2.14	4 1,800
2.144 - 1.97	79 3,600
1.979 - 1.81	3 6,200
1.813 - 1.64	.8 9,100
1.648 - 1.48	12,000
1.482 - 1.31	7 15,000
1.317 - 1.15	20,000
1.151 - 0.96	27,000
0.968 - 0.82	33,000
0.820 - 0.65	43,000
0.655 - 0.48	39 51,000
0.489 - 0.32	68,000
0.342 - 0.15	100,000
0.1580.00	150,000

The balancing resistor must have the following specifications:

Metal film, 0.6 W, 1%, TK50

Off-center Load

Checking the Off-center Load

- Center the test weight (see "Service Specifications," page 14) on the weighing pan (position 1) and press TARE
- "0.0" is displayed (depending on model and settings)
- Place the test weight on positions 2, 3, 4 and 5 in sequence
- The absolute values displayed for all 4 positions must be within the limits listed in the service specifications (see page 14)
- If the off-center load error exceeds the tolerance listed in the service specifications in any of these 4 positions, the off-center load should be adjusted with the greatest positive error value (see "Adjusting the Off-center Load" below)

Adjusting the Off-center Load

- Remove the weighing pan and any shock absorber.
- Remove the Phillips screw (A) and remove the hood.
- Remove the 2 fastening screws from the pan support (7 mm open-end wrench) and remove the pan support.
- The strain-gauge load receptor is now accessible.
- Correct the off-center load by filing on one of the thin sections. Always file the thin section that corresponds to the greatest off-center load error.

Note: Only small deviations can be adjusted. If the strain gauge load receptor is visuably bent an adjustment is not possible anymore!!

- Place the pan support on the load receptor and fasten it. Place the hood, shock absorber and weighing pan back on the balance/scale.
- Check the off-center load and readjust it if necessary.



Eckl-o2.EPS



Eckl-01.TIF

Linearity

Adjust the linearity using the service software.

- Activate the BPI mode (see page 7)
- Connect the balance/scale to the PC and start the linearity program in the service software
- Reset the balance/scale to the SBI mode by activating the "Close" function in the service software
- Check the span adjustment and adjust if necessary (see "Span Adjustment" below)

Span Adjustment

There are two ways to perform span adjustment:

- 1. With the service software or
- 2. as described in this manual
- Select the menu code "External adjustment accessible" (code 1 5 2)
- If necessary, set the weight unit for the calibration weight (code 1 4 x) (factory setting: "kg" – code 1 4 2)
- Unload the balance/scale and, if necessary, press TARE to tare the display
- Press and hold the F key for >3 sec. to activate the calibration routine
- The weight value of the required calibration weight is displayed without weight unit; e.g., "+ 5.000"
- Center the prompted weight on the weighing pan (e.g. 5.000 kg)

The balance/scale will only accept a weight that is within a tolerance range of approximately 2% of the nominal weight. Any greater error can only be adjusted using the service software.

- After the adjustment procedure, the weight is displayed with weight unit (e.g., "+ 5.000 kg")
- Remove the calibration weight
- Check the span again and adjust it if necessary

Opening and Closing the Balance/Scale

- Disconnect the balance/scale from power (remove the battery, if one is installed).
- Remove the weighing pan, as well as any shock absorber and/or pan support, and place to one side.
- Remove the Phillips screw (A).
- Remove the hood by carefully pulling it towards the front. Make sure that you do not damage the ribbon cable that connects the display PCB to the main PCB.
- The display PCB, main PCB and load receptor are now accessible.

Note:

Important:



Öffnen.TIF

Replacing PCBs

In the case of defects, do not attempt to make any repairs at the component level, but replace the entire subassembly.

Replacing the Main PCB

Before replacing the main PCB, use the service software to read out and store the balance/scale's data record, if possible. If this is not possible, order a pre-programmed PCB, indicating the balance/scale model and serial number.

- Open the balance/scale (see page 9)
- Disconnect all cables
- Remove the fastening screws from the main PCB
- Remove the old PCB
- Take the zero-point offset resistor from the old PCB and place it on the new $\ensuremath{\mathsf{PCB}}$
- Follow the above instructions in reverse order to install the new main PCB
- The balance/scale must now be programmed with the required data record (unless you have installed a pre-programmed PCB)
- The following factors must be checked and, if necessary, adjusted:
 - Zero-point offset value
 - Linearity
 - Span

Installing the YDO01BL Data Output Port



- Lay the balance/scale on its side
- Remove the protective cap (A)
- Guide the ribbon cable from the output port through the opening in the balance/scale housing and plug it into the main PCB (make sure the plug and the positive/negative poles are in the correct positions)
- Replace the protective cap (A)
- Thread the ribbon cable from the output port through the guides provided for this purpose on the base of the balance/scale housing
- Turn the balance/scale upright
- Remove the plate from the back of the housing by pulling it upward
- Use the 2 screws to fasten the output port in the position made available by removing the plate
- Close the balance/scale
- Then test the output port with the following peripheral devices (as available):
 - Sartorius printer; e.g., model YDP03-0CE
 - Service software (SBI test)
 - Data transfer software for PCs and laptops, e.g., Balance Reader





Note:

Overview of the Balance Operating Menu

1		Balanc	e/Scale Functions		2			Application Programs	
1	1		Adapt Filter		2	1		Program Selection	
1	1	1	Minimum vibration		<u>-</u> 2	1	1	Basic weighing funct	ion
]	1	2	Normal vibration		2	1	י ר		1011
]	1	3	Strong vibration		2	1	2	Nettetal (tare memor	
1	1	4	Extreme vibration		2	1	3		γI
1	3		Stability Range		2	1	4		
1	S	1	1/4 digit		2	1	10		
1	3	2	1/4 digit		Z	Ι	ΙZ	Averaging	
1	3	2							
1	2	1							
1	с С	4			3			Application Parameters	
I	3	5	4 diglis						
1	4		Weight Unit for Calib	ation Weight	3	1		Weight Unit 2	
1	4	1	Grams		3	1	2	Grams	9
i	4	2	Kiloarams		3	1	3	Kilograms l	kg
i	Δ	3	Pounds		3	1	4	Carats	ct
'	-	0			3	1	5	Pounds I	lb
1	6		Auto 7ero		3	1	6	Ounces	OZ
<u>-</u> 1	6	1			3	1	7	Troy ounces of	ozt
1	4		On		3	1	8	Hong Kong taels t	tl
I	0	Ζ	Off		3	1	9	Singapore taels t	tl
1	7		\./ · · · · · 1		3	1	10	Taiwanese taels t	tl
<u> </u>	/		Weight Unif T		3	1	11	Grains	GN
]	7	2	Grams	9	3	1	12	Pennyweights	dwt
1	7	3	Kilograms	kg	3	1	13	Milligrams	mq
1	7	4	Carats	ct	3	1	14	Parts per pound	0
1	7	5	Pounds	lb	3	1	15	Chinese taels t	tl
1	7	6	Ounces	OZ	3	1	16	Mommes	m
1	7	7	Troy ounces	ozt	3	1	17	Austrian carats	k
1	7	8	Hong Kong taels	tl	3	1	18	Tola t	t
1	7	9	Singapore taels	tl	3	1	19	Baht	h
1	7	10	Taiwanese taels	tl	3	1	20	Mesahal	~ m
1	7	11	Grains	GN	0	'	20	Mesghai	
1	7	12	Pennyweights	dwt	З	З		Preset reference sample	augntity /
1	7	13	Milliarams	ma	U	U		reference percentage /	number of
1	7	14	Parts per pound	0				subweighing operations	for averaging
i	7	1.5	Chinese taels	- tl			1		
i	, 7	16	Mommes	m	3	3		5	
i	, 7	17	Austrian carate	k	3	3	2	10	
1	, 7	18	Tola	t t	3	3	3	20	
1	7	10	Baht	h	3	3	4	50	
1	7	17 20	Masabal	D m	3	3	5	100	
1	/	2U	i viesgiiai	111					

5			Interface	8			Extra Functions
5	1		Baud rate	8	1		Menu Access
5	1	1	150 baud	8	1	1	Parameter settings can be changed
5	1	2	300 baud	8	1	2	Read only
5	1	3	600 baud				
5	1	4	1,200 baud	8	2		External Switch Function
5	1	5	2,400 baud	8	2	1	CELON
5	1	6	4.800 baud	8	2	1	
5	1	7	9,600 baud	8	2	5	
0	·		,,	8	2	6	
5	2		Parity	8	2	8	
5	2	1	Mark	0	~	0	in the integration of the second seco
5	2	2	Space	8	3		Power-on Mode *)
5	2	3	Odd	8	3	1	Off > on
5	2	4	Even	8	3	2	Stand-by > on
				0	0	2	
5	3		Number of Stop Bits	~			
5	3	1]	9			Keset Menu
5	3	2	2	~	-		T O
				9			Factory Settings
5	4		Handshake Mode	9	—]	Restore factory settings
5	4	1	Software handshake	9	-	2	Do not restore tactory
5	4	2	Hardware handshake, 1 char. after				settings
			CTS				
5	4	3	Hardware handshake, 2 char. after	*1	٨		function
			CTS	,	hv s	ettina	a jumper on the main PCB or
					dato	inter	face PCB.
6			Print in Weighing Mode				
_							
6	1		Manual/auto print mode				
6	1	1	Manual without stability				
6	1	2	Manual with stability				
6	1	3	Automatic without stability				
6	1	4	Automatic at stability				
7			Print in Application Mode				

7	1		Line Format
7	1	1	Without data ID codes
7	1	2	With data ID codes

Error Codes

Display	Cause	Solution				
н	Balance/scale capacity exceeded	Unload the scale				
Ľ	No pan	Place the pan on the scale				
	Something is touching the pan	Remove whatever is touching the pan				
E 01	Display overflow; i.e., the value to be output cannot be displayed	Reduce the load on the scale				
E 02	Calibration parameter not met; e.g.,: – scale/balance not tared – load on balance/scale	Only start calibration when zero is displayed Press TARE to tare Unload the balance/scale				
E 10	F key is blocked when there is data stored in the 2nd tare memory	Press CF to clear the 2nd tare memory				
E	Value cannot be stored in the 2nd tare memory	Press TARE				
E 22	Weight too light, or no load on the scale	Increase the weight on the scale				
E 30	key pressed while BPI mode active	Set the scale to the SBI mode (e.g., by activating the "Close" function in the MC1 server)				
E 50	Overflow or underflow in the temperature compensation converter	TK sensor or main PCB is defective (replacement required)				
E 53	Temperature compensation converter is not functioning. The processor is not receiving any measured data from the TK switch	TK sensor or main PCB is defective (replacement required)				
E SH	A/D converter output is below the limit	The scale is underloaded; minimum either the weighing pan/load plate is not on the scale or there is a mechanical defect or a defect in the main PCB				
E 55	A/D converter output is above the maximum limit	Either the scale is overloaded or there is a mechanical defect or a defect in the main PCB				

Service Specifications

					Reproducebility			Off-0	TCS				
Model	Weighing Capacity		Readabil	Readability we		:	Permissi Toleran s	ble ce	Test weigh	t	Permissi Toleran (±)	ble ce	ppm/K
BL150	150	g	0,01	g	100	g	0,01	g	100	g	0,03	g	20
BL150-000V1	150	g	0,01	g	100	g	0,01	g	100	g	0,03	g	20
BL310	310	g	0,01	g	200	g	0,01	g	200	g	0,03	g	10
BL610	610	g	0,01	g	500	g	0,01	g	500	g	0,03	g	5
BL600	610	g	0,1	g	500	g	0,1	g	500	g	0,3	g	50
BL1500	1500	g	0,1	g	1000	g	0,1	g	1000	g	0,3	g	20
BL3100	3100	g	0,1	g	2000	g	0,1	g	2000	g	0,3	g	10
BL6100	6100	g	0,1	g	5000	g	0,1	g	5000	g	0,3	g	5
BL3	3000	g	1	g	2000	g	1	g	2000	g	3	g	100
BL6	6000	g	1	g	5000	g	1	g	5000	g	3	g	50
BL12	12.000	g	1	g	10.000	g	1	g	10.000	g	3	g	25
GM312	310	g	0,01	g	200	g	0,01	g	200	g	0,03	g	10
GM612	610	g	0,01	g	500	g	0,01	g	500	g	0,03	g	5
GM1205	1200	g	0,05	g	1000	g	0,1	g	1000	g	0,15	g	20
GM6101	6100	g	0,1	g	5000	g	0,1	g	5000	g	0,3	g	5

BL-DAT-E.XLS

	Span					Linearity						
Model	Class	Adjustm. weight	Test weigh	t	Permissi Toleran (±)	ble ce	Tare weight	Tare Test weight weight			Permissible Tolerance (±)	
BL150	M1	100 g	150	g	0,02	g	1	g	40/70/110/150	g	0,02	g
BL150-000V1	M1	100 g	150	g	0,02	g		g	40/70/110/150	g	0,02	g
BL310	F2	100 g	300	g	0,04	g		g	70/150/220/300	g	0,02	g
BL610	F2	500 g	500	g	0,01	g		g	150/300/450/600	g	0,02	g
BL600	M1	500 g	500	g	0,2	g		g	150/300/450/600	g	0,1	g
BL1500	M1	1000 g	1500	g	0,2	g		g	400/700/1100/1500	g	0,2	g
BL3100	F2	2000 g	3000	g	0,4	g		g	700/1500/2200/3000	g	0,2	g
BL6100	F2	5000 g	5000	g	0,1	g		g	1500/3000/ 4500/6000	g	0,2	g
BL3	M1	2000 g	3000	g	3	g		g	700/1500/2200/3000	g	2	g
BL6	M1	5000 g	5000	g	1	g	!	g	1500/3000/ 4500/6000	g	2	g
BL12	M1	10.000 g	10.000	g	1	g		g	3000/6000/ 8000/12.000	g	2	g
							Provide the second seco					
GM312	F2	100 g	300	g	0,04	g		g	70/150/220/300	g	0,02	g
GM612	F2	500 g	500	g	0,01	g		g	150/300/450/600	g	0,02	g
GM1205	M1	1000 g	1000	g	0,05	g		g	300/600/800/1200	g	0,1	g
GM6101	F2	5000 g	5000	g	0,1	g		g	1500/3000/ 4500/6000	g	0,2	g

BL-DAT-E.XLS

Spare Parts

Description	Spare Part No.	BL150S	BL150 BL150-000V1 BL310 BL610 GM312 GM612	BL12 BL1500 BL1500S BL3 BL3 BL600 BL600 BL6100 GM1502 GM1502 GM1502 GM1101 GM601 GM6101
Power supplies				
STNG8, US/CDN/J, 120V	6971947	1	1	1
STNG8, European, 230V	6971948	1	1	1
STNG8, ZA (RSA), 230V	6971949	1	1	1
STNG8, AUS (Australia), 230V	6971950	1	1	1
TNG8, universal, 115V/230V	6971951	1	1	1
TNG8, UK, 230V	6971952	1	1	1
Dust cover (rectangular pan)	YDC01BL			1
Dust cover (round pan)	YDC02BL	1	1	
Data interface	YDO01BL	1	1	1
Rechargeable battery pack	YRB07Z	1	1	1
Glass cylinder for draft shield	69B12180	1		
Draft shield cover	69B12181	1		
Weighing pan, round 100mm	69B12182	1		
Weighing pan (rectangular)	69B12185			1
Weighing pan, round	69P12179		1	
Main PCB	69B12183		1	
Main PCB	69B12187	1	1	
Top part of housing with overlay,LCD-PCB	69B12184			1
Top part of housing with overlay, LCD-PCB	69B12186		1	1
Set of small parts	69B12188	1	1	1
Consisting of:				
Housing (bottom), cover, cable (1 each)				
Cover for level indicator (1)				
Shock absorber (4)				
Feet (4)				
Treaded brackets (2)				
Bracket for cable (1)				
Self-cutting screws (4)				

Spare parts list; status: 3/98

BL-GM-ET.XLS

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Status: March 1998 Sartorius AG, Goettingen, Germany

Printed in Germany on paper that has been bleached without any use of chlorine \cdot D.A. \cdot M Publication No.: WBL5001-e98031

